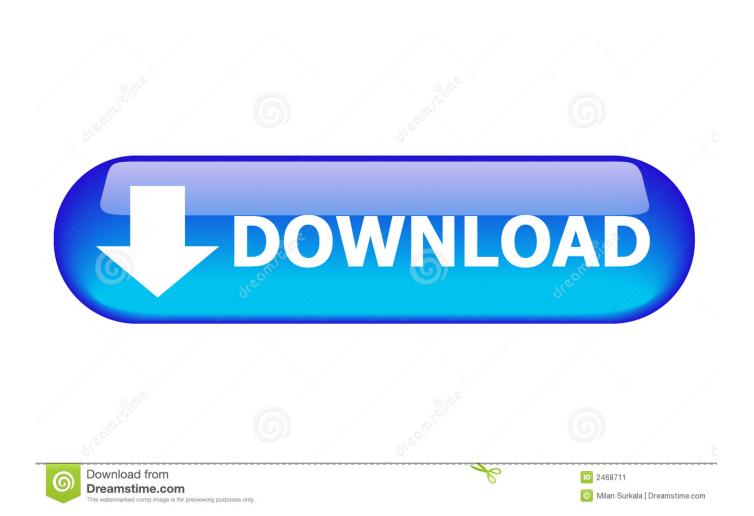


<u>Downloadmegamanxcorruptedparasnes</u>



<u>Downloadmegamanxcorruptedparasnes</u>

1/3



f8738bf902

3/3